

TEMU
Target Reference

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Table of Contents

1. Overview	3
2. SPARC	4
2.1. Variants	4
2.2. Operating System Compatibility	5
2.3. Configuration	5
2.4. Idle Mode	7
2.5. Limitations	7
2.6. Variants	8
3. PowerPC	48
3.1. Variants	48



Chapter 1. Overview

Chapter 2. SPARC

The SPARCV8 target comes in several variants, these include emulator cores for the ERC32 (technically a SPARCV7), LEON2, LEON3 and LEON4.

The individual targets only include the CPU core, and not any surrounding device models. The on-chip devices must be connected to the CPU core at configuration time.

2.1. Variants

These are the main variants of the SPARCV8 targets as supported by TEMU at present. Other variants can be added at request.

2.1.1. ERC32

The ERC32 core implements the SPARCV7 instruction set. It does not include the multiply and divide instructions from the SPARCV8. It also lacks the MMU.

2.1.2. LEON2

The LEON2 core implements the SPARCV8 instruction set as provided by the AT697F processor. Note that the LEON2 VHDL models also support some SPARCV8-E extensions (e.g. integer multiply accumulate instructions), but these extensions are not currently in the LEON2 core in order to be similar to the AT697F. The extensions are implemented and can be added in additional L2 models on request.

The LEON2 model supports caches. Note that it is the SoC model (not the CPU mode) that is the one implementing the cache control interfaces.

2.1.3. LEON3

The LEON3 core includes the SPARCV8 instruction set, some SPARCV8-E extensions (UMAC and SMAC instructions), the CASA instruction from the SPARCV9 ISA and the SR-MMU memory management unit.

The LEON3 model supports caches and implements the cache control interface for both instruction and data caches.

2.1.4. LEON4

The LEON3 core includes the SPARCV8 instruction set, some SPARCV8-E extensions, the CASA instruction from the SPARCV9 ISA and the SR-MMU memory management unit.

There are two differences from the LEON3:

- Instruction timing uses values from LEON4 documentation.
- Supports partial WRPSR when RD != 0. There is no real assembler syntax to express this

instruction (and it disassembles to the normal wrpsr format).

- Additional argument 'cputype' accepted when class is instantiated. This can be `ngmp` to ensure that `%pc` and `%npc` registers are reset with the correct values (i.e. `0c0000000` and `0xc0000004` respectively).

2.2. Operating System Compatibility

The SPARCV8 models have been executed successfully with:

- Linux
- RTEMS
- XtratuM
- XAL

2.3. Configuration

2.3.1. Arguments

When creating the processor, the `temu_create()` function accepts a number of arguments (which can be given as `args=key0:value0,key1:value1` in the command line interface).`

These arguments are:

cpuid

CPUId, this is a numeric identifier of the core in multi-core/smp systems. Defaults to 0, ignore if you want a single core machine.

freq

Clock frequency in Hz.

cputype

For the Leon4 class only. The cputype argument can be set to the string 'ngmp'. This enables NGMP reset values.

2.3.2. Properties

The following properties are important for configuration of a virtual system.

Interface References

memaccess

The interface reference reacting to the emulator core's memory accesses (whenever there is an ATC miss). This should normally refer to a memory space object or the MMU interface. Set this to `memspace:MemAccessIface` in case the CPU lacks an MMU. Set to `cpu:MmuMemAccessIface` in-case the CPU has an MMU. That is, in the case of an MMU, the iface reference refers to the object itself.

memAccessL2

The interface reference to an object reacting to the memory accesses. In case the system has an MMU, set this to `memspace:MemAccessIface`.

irqctrl

The interface reference to an object implementing the `IrqControl` interface. This can be used to connect external interrupt controllers which need to have interrupts acknowledged.

devices

Array of interface references to device models. The objects in this array will have a CPU reset call propagated to themselves. If your device model handles reset messages, it must be put into the devices array (in either the CPU or the machine object).

dCache

Data cache model. For high performance, omit the cache model. This property is only available in processor cores that support cache.

iCache

Data cache model. For high performance, omit the cache model. This property is only available in processor cores that support cache.

Other Properties

freq

Clock frequency in Hz. Defaults to 50000000 = 50 MHz.

cpuid

CPU id for multiprocessor configurations, defaults to 0.

2.3.3. Interfaces

The SPARCV8 emulator cores implement the following interfaces:

CpuIface

The common CPU interface. This contain functions like run and register access functions.

SparcIface

Standard SPARCV8 interface. Contains among other things functions for accessing windowed registers. One capability of the SPARC interface is the registration of ASI handlers.

IrqIface

The interrupt controller interface for raising interrupts on the processor.

InvalidMemAccessIface

Interface invoked on invalid memory accesses. This contain functions that will longjmp to the CPU trap handling logic. The interface can only be invoked from code invoked by the CPU core in one way or the other. Do not call the functions in this interface directly!

EventIface

Interface for posting timed events on the CPU core's event queue. Usually a reference to this event is installed in connected device models.

MemoryIface

Proxy interface which forwards to the memory space object.

MmuMemAccessIface

The memory interface provided by the CPU to do accesses through the MMU.

ICacheCtrlIface

Instruction cache control interface. Only available in LEON3 and LEON4.

DCacheCtrlIface

Data cache control interface. Only available in LEON3 and LEON4.

2.4. Idle Mode

SPARCV8 processors trigger idle mode in the following cases:

- Unconditional branch to itself
- Write to power down register

There are two unconditional branch sequences detected:

Listing 1. Annulled Unconditional Branch To Self

```
loop:  ba,a loop
```

Listing 2. Non-Annulled Unconditional Branch To Self

```
loop:  ba loop
      nop
```

In the non-annulled case, idle will only be detected if the following conditions hold:

- Both instructions are on the same page
- `%pc` points at the branch instruction
- `%npc` points at the nop-instruction

2.5. Limitations

Current limitations of the SPARCV8 target include:

- The `wrrpsr` instruction is effective immediately. The up to three nops, needed in real code serves

no purpose in the emulator. Thus if nops are omitted you will not detect this on the emulator at present.

- Floating point traps are direct and not deferred. This is the correct behaviour for the AT697F, but may not be correct for other chips.
- Timing effects due to super-scalar execution is not simulated. Again, this is correct behaviour for the AT697F.
- Operator dependant timing effects (especially noticeable in the FPU) are not simulated. Timing for instructions is static and uses the documented typical values.
- The LEON2 model takes FPU timings from the ERC32 as no known documentation about the costs on the MEIKO FPU is available. The only known data for the MEIKO is in the same magnitude as the ERC32 FPU (which is not MEIKO), hence we assume that the ERC32 timings are roughly correct for the LEON2.
- The FPU model is based on the SPARCV8 standard, and follows the SPARCV8 recommendations for NaN-propagation. If the SPARCV8 you emulate use an FPU that is not compliant with the SPARCV8 NaN propagation recommendations, there may be slight deviation in results. If you need an FPU core that follows different rules, please contact Terma.
- The cache interface do not support line locking at present.
- The SVT trapping model is not supported at present

2.6. Variants

2.6.1. ERC32

@Erc32 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object

Commands

Name	Description
delete	Dispose instance of @Erc32
new	Create new instance of Erc32

Command new Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
freq	double	no	frequency in Hz
name	string	yes	Name of object to create

Erc32 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
CPUId	uint32_t	
CPUType	int32_t	
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object
asr	[uint32_t; 32]	
config.exitOnSync	uint8_t	
config.logCallAndJump	uint32_t	
cpi	double	Cycles per instruction
cwp	*void	
devices	temu_IfaceRefArray	
exitReason	int32_t	
extraRegs	[uint32_t; 32]	
fprs	[uint32_t; 32]	
freq	int64_t	Frequency in Hz
fsr	uint32_t	
fsrInit	uint32_t	
fsrSpill	uint32_t	
g	[uint32_t; 8]	
gprs	[uint32_t; 128]	
i_npc	uintptr_t	Intermediate code nPC

Name	Type	Description
i_pc	uintptr_t	Intermediate code PC
idleSteps	int64_t	
ipc	double	Instructions per cycle
irqClient	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Interrupt controller (for ACKs)
logTrampolines	uint8_t	
memAccess	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 1 memory access interface (MMU)
memAccessL2	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 2 memory access interface (physical)
memSpace	*void	Memory space.
memory	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Memory interface
mmuCtrl	uint32_t	
mmuCtxt	uint32_t	
mmuCtxtCount	uint32_t	
mmuCtxtPtr	uint32_t	
mmuFaultAddr	uint32_t	
mmuFaultStat	uint32_t	
nextEvent	int64_t	Next event
npc	uint32_t	Next program counter register (%npc)
parentTimeSource	*void	Parent time source
pc	uint32_t	Program counter register (%pc)
pdManager	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Pre-decode cache manager (normally memory space)
pendingInterrupts	uint16_t	
powerState	uint32_t	
psr	uint32_t	Processor state register
skipIdleTags	uint64_t	
startSteps	int64_t	Start steps of the time source
state	int32_t	
stats.raisedTraps	uint64_t	
stats.takenInterrupts	uint64_t	
steps	int64_t	Steps of the time source

Name	Type	Description
stickyFlags	uint32_t	Set bit 0 to 1 to not exit CPU on halted mode.
targetExec	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Target execution interface
targetSteps	int64_t	Target steps of the time source
tbr	uint32_t	
wim	uint32_t	

Interfaces

Name	Type	Description
BinaryTranslationIface	temu::BinaryTranslationControlIface	
ClockIface	ClockIface	
CodePatternIface	temu::CodePatternIface	
CpuIface	temu::CpuIface	
ExecIface	temu::TargetExecutionIface	
InvalidMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	
IrqIface	IrqCtrlIface	
MemoryIface	MemoryIface	
ObjectIface	ObjectIface	
PowerIface	PowerIface	
ResetIface	ResetIface	
SparcIface	SparcIface	

Ports

Prop	Iface	Description
irqClient	IrqIface	interrupt controller interface

Commands

Name	Description
add-call	Adds a call at the specific address. The call operation calls a predefined method which logs that it is invoked. It is primarily useful for debugging.

Name	Description
add-idle	Adds an explicit idle operation at the specific address.
add-skip	Adds a skip operation at the specific address. After this, the given number of instructions will be skipped.
assemble	Assemble instruction
auto-log-block	Log translation of block when translating for address
auto-log-instructions	Log instructions in block with the given address
break-on-trap	Break on trap
chainBlocks	Manually chain blocks
delete	Dispose instance of Erc32
disable-block-entry-logging	Disable logging on block entries.
disable-call-target-profiling	Disable call target profiling for triggering DBT.
disable-dbt-logging	Disable logging when translating code.
disable-dbt-validation	Disable validation of emitted machine code.
disable-fallthrough-profiling	Dis profiling of fallthroughs for triggering DBT.
disable-floating-point-translation	Disable binary translation of floating point instructions.
disable-hard-code-reset	Disable hard resets of DBT emitter cache.
disable-indirect-jump-profiling	Disable profiling of indirect jump targets for triggering DBT.
disable-jit-timing	Disable jit-timing.
disable-off-page-branch-profiling	Disable profiling of off-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
disable-on-page-branch-profiling	Disable profiling of on-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
disable-translation-logging	Disable jit-logging.
disableAutoChain	Disable binary translation block chaining.
disableProfiling	Disable profiling mode
disableStats	Disable statistics
disableTranslation	Disable binary translation.
disableTraps	Disable traps.
disassemble	Disassemble code

Name	Description
disassembleBlock	Disassemble binary translated code block.
disassembleBlockIR	Disassemble LLVM IR of translated code block
disassembleBlockOption	Set option for disassembler. Switch between AT&T (default) and Intel (alternate) syntax. Enable / disable instruction latency in output.
enable-block-entry-logging	Enable logging on block entries.
enable-call-target-profiling	Enable call target profiling for triggering DBT.
enable-dbt-logging	Enable logging when translating code.
enable-dbt-validation	Enable validation of emitted machine code.
enable-fallthrough-profiling	Enable profiling of fallthroughs for triggering DBT.
enable-floating-point-translation	Enable binary translation of floating point instructions.
enable-hard-code-reset	Enable hard resets of DBT emitter cache.
enable-indirect-jump-profiling	Enable profiling of indirect jump targets for triggering DBT.
enable-jit-timing	Enable jit-timing.
enable-off-page-branch-profiling	Enable profiling of off-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
enable-on-page-branch-profiling	Enable profiling of on-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
enable-translation-logging	Enable jit-logging.
enableAutoChain	Enable binary translation block chaining.
enableProfiling	Enable profiling mode
enableStats	Enable statistics
enableTranslation	Enable binary translation.
enableTraps	Enable traps.
find-page-table-root	Scan through the page tables starting with context zero and determine which page table roots can generate the translation.
flushProfile	Flush profile data
pfregs	Print floating point registers for CPU
pregs	Print registers for CPU
print-atc	Print ATC for CPU

Name	Description
print-blocks	Show block connectivity
pstat	Print CPU stats
pwin	Print register window.
resetStats	Reset statistics counters
set-binary-translation-threshold	Set number of times a call target must be executed to trigger translation.
setPC	Set PC (and nPC)
setReg	Set register
stacktrace	Print a stacktrace starting at the current PC. The trace follows firstly the register windows if %i7 points at a call or jmpl addr, %o7 instruction. After register windows have been followed, the stacktrace walks through the in memory stack. Note that leaf functions are detected if %i7 < %o7 \Leftarrow %pc.
translateBlock	Translate block.
translateFunc	Translate function.
wake-up	Wakes up the processor.

Command add-call Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command add-idle Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
tag	int	no	Tag of idle operation

Command add-skip Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
steps	int	yes	Steps to skip

Command assemble Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
inst	string	yes	Instruction to assemble.
pa	int	no	Physical address
va	int	no	Virtual address

Command auto-log-block Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command auto-log-instructions Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command break-on-trap Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
trap	string	yes	Trap name

Command chainBlocks Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
arm	string	no	Name of arm in source block (nt/not-taken or t/taken). Defaults to fall through arm (not-taken)
source	int	yes	Physical start address of source block.
target	int	yes	Physical start address of target block.

Command disableStats Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
stat	string	yes	Name of statistics (executed-translated-instructions, executed-translated-blocks)

Command disassemble Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
count	int	no	Number of instructions
pa	int	no	Physical address
va	int	no	Virtual address

Command disassembleBlock Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command disassembleBlockIR Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command disassembleBlockOption Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
option	string	yes	Option to set: 'default-syntax', 'alternate-syntax', 'latency', 'no-latency'.

Command enable-jit-timing Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
print	int	no	Enable log-messages

Command enableStats Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
stat	string	yes	Name of statistics (executed-translated-instructions, executed-translated-blocks)

Command find-page-table-root Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical Address
va	int	yes	Virtual Address

Command pwin Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
win	int	no	Window ID (-1 = default == current window).

Command set-binary-translation-threshold Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
threshold	int	yes	Threshold

Command setPC Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
npc	int	no	New %npc (note if omitted %npc = %pc + 4)
pc	int	yes	New %pc

Command setReg Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
reg	string	yes	Register name
value	int	yes	Value

Command translateBlock Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
count	int	no	Number of instructions, omit for automatic.
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command translateFunc Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

2.6.2. LEON2

@Leon2 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object

Commands

Name	Description
delete	Dispose instance of @Leon2
new	Create new instance of Leon2

Command new Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
at697f-errata	int	no	enable AT697 errata detectors (limited to IPN #384)
cpuid	int	no	cpuid in multiprocessor config
freq	double	no	frequency in Hz
name	string	yes	Name of object to create

Leon2 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
CPUId	uint32_t	
CPUType	int32_t	
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object
asr	[uint32_t; 32]	
config.exitOnSync	uint8_t	
config.logCallAndJump	uint32_t	
cpi	double	Cycles per instruction
cwp	*void	
dCache	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	L1 data cache (optional)
devices	temu_IfaceRefArray	
exitReason	int32_t	
extraRegs	[uint32_t; 32]	
fprs	[uint32_t; 32]	
freq	int64_t	Frequency in Hz
fsr	uint32_t	
fsrInit	uint32_t	
fsrSpill	uint32_t	
g	[uint32_t; 8]	
gprs	[uint32_t; 128]	
iCache	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	L1 instruction cache (optional)
i_npc	uintptr_t	Intermediate code nPC
i_pc	uintptr_t	Intermediate code PC
idleSteps	int64_t	
ipc	double	Instructions per cycle
irqClient	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Interrupt controller (for ACKs)
logTrampolines	uint8_t	

Name	Type	Description
memAccess	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 1 memory access interface (MMU)
memAccessL2	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 2 memory access interface (physical)
memSpace	*void	Memory space.
memory	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Memory interface
mmuCtrl	uint32_t	
mmuCtxt	uint32_t	
mmuCtxtCount	uint32_t	
mmuCtxtPtr	uint32_t	
mmuFaultAddr	uint32_t	
mmuFaultStat	uint32_t	
nextEvent	int64_t	Next event
npc	uint32_t	Next program counter register (%npc)
parentTimeSource	*void	Parent time source
pc	uint32_t	Program counter register (%pc)
pdManager	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Pre-decode cache manager (normally memory space)
pendingInterrupts	uint16_t	
powerState	uint32_t	
psr	uint32_t	Processor state register
skipIdleTags	uint64_t	
startSteps	int64_t	Start steps of the time source
state	int32_t	
stats.raisedTraps	uint64_t	
stats.takenInterrupts	uint64_t	
steps	int64_t	Steps of the time source
stickyFlags	uint32_t	Set bit 0 to 1 to not exit CPU on halted mode.
targetExec	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Target execution interface
targetSteps	int64_t	Target steps of the time source
tbr	uint32_t	

Name	Type	Description
wim	uint32_t	

Interfaces

Name	Type	Description
BinaryTranslationIface	temu::BinaryTranslationControlIface	
ClockIface	ClockIface	
CodePatternIface	temu::CodePatternIface	
CpuIface	temu::CpuIface	
ExecIface	temu::TargetExecutionIface	
InvalidMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	
IrqIface	IrqCtrlIface	
MemoryIface	MemoryIface	
ObjectIface	ObjectIface	
PowerIface	PowerIface	
ResetIface	ResetIface	
SparcIface	SparcIface	

Ports

Prop	Iface	Description
irqClient	IrqIface	interrupt controller interface

Commands

Name	Description
add-call	Adds a call at the specific address. The call operation calls a predefined method which logs that it is invoked. It is primarily useful for debugging.
add-idle	Adds an explicit idle operation at the specific address.
add-skip	Adds a skip operation at the specific address. After this, the given number of instructions will be skipped.
assemble	Assemble instruction

Name	Description
auto-log-block	Log translation of block when translating for address
auto-log-instructions	Log instructions in block with the given address
break-on-trap	Break on trap
chainBlocks	Manually chain blocks
delete	Dispose instance of Leon2
disable-block-entry-logging	Disable logging on block entries.
disable-call-target-profiling	Disable call target profiling for triggering DBT.
disable-dbt-logging	Disable logging when translating code.
disable-dbt-validation	Disable validation of emitted machine code.
disable-fallthrough-profiling	Dis profiling of fallthroughs for triggering DBT.
disable-floating-point-translation	Disable binary translation of floating point instructions.
disable-hard-code-reset	Disable hard resets of DBT emitter cache.
disable-indirect-jump-profiling	Disable profiling of indirect jump targets for triggering DBT.
disable-jit-timing	Disable jit-timing.
disable-off-page-branch-profiling	Disable profiling of off-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
disable-on-page-branch-profiling	Disable profiling of on-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
disable-translation-logging	Disable jit-logging.
disableAutoChain	Disable binary translation block chaining.
disableProfiling	Disable profiling mode
disableStats	Disable statistics
disableTranslation	Disable binary translation.
disableTraps	Disable traps.
disassemble	Disassemble code
disassembleBlock	Disassemble binary translated code block.
disassembleBlockIR	Disassemble LLVM IR of translated code block
disassembleBlockOption	Set option for disassembler. Switch between AT&T (default) and Intel (alternate) syntax. Enable / disable instruction latency in output.
enable-block-entry-logging	Enable logging on block entries.

Name	Description
enable-call-target-profiling	Enable call target profiling for triggering DBT.
enable-dbt-logging	Enable logging when translating code.
enable-dbt-validation	Enable validation of emitted machine code.
enable-fallthrough-profiling	Enable profiling of fallthroughs for triggering DBT.
enable-floating-point-translation	Enable binary translation of floating point instructions.
enable-hard-code-reset	Enable hard resets of DBT emitter cache.
enable-indirect-jump-profiling	Enable profiling of indirect jump targets for triggering DBT.
enable-jit-timing	Enable jit-timing.
enable-off-page-branch-profiling	Enable profiling of off-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
enable-on-page-branch-profiling	Enable profiling of on-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
enable-translation-logging	Enable jit-logging.
enableAutoChain	Enable binary translation block chaining.
enableProfiling	Enable profiling mode
enableStats	Enable statistics
enableTranslation	Enable binary translation.
enableTraps	Enable traps.
find-page-table-root	Scan through the page tables starting with context zero and determine which page table roots can generate the translation.
flushProfile	Flush profile data
pfregs	Print floating point registers for CPU
pregs	Print registers for CPU
print-atc	Print ATC for CPU
print-blocks	Show block connectivity
pstat	Print CPU stats
pwin	Print register window.
resetStats	Reset statistics counters
set-binary-translation-threshold	Set number of times a call target must be executed to trigger translation.

Name	Description
setPC	Set PC (and nPC)
setReg	Set register
stacktrace	Print a stacktrace starting at the current PC. The trace follows firstly the register windows if %i7 points at a call or jmpl addr, %o7 instruction. After register windows have been followed, the stacktrace walks through the in memory stack. Note that leaf functions are detected if %i7 < %o7 \leftarrow %pc.
translateBlock	Translate block.
translateFunc	Translate function.
wake-up	Wakes up the processor.

Command add-call Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command add-idle Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
tag	int	no	Tag of idle operation

Command add-skip Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
steps	int	yes	Steps to skip

Command assemble Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
inst	string	yes	Instruction to assemble.
pa	int	no	Physical address
va	int	no	Virtual address

Command auto-log-block Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command auto-log-instructions Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command break-on-trap Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
trap	string	yes	Trap name

Command chainBlocks Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
arm	string	no	Name of arm in source block (nt/not-taken or t/taken). Defaults to fall through arm (not-taken)
source	int	yes	Physical start address of source block.
target	int	yes	Physical start address of target block.

Command disableStats Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
stat	string	yes	Name of statistics (executed-translated-instructions, executed-translated-blocks)

Command disassemble Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
count	int	no	Number of instructions
pa	int	no	Physical address
va	int	no	Virtual address

Command disassembleBlock Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command disassembleBlockIR Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command disassembleBlockOption Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
option	string	yes	Option to set: 'default-syntax', 'alternate-syntax', 'latency', 'no-latency'.

Command enable-jit-timing Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
print	int	no	Enable log-messages

Command enableStats Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
stat	string	yes	Name of statistics (executed-translated-instructions, executed-translated-blocks)

Command find-page-table-root Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical Address
va	int	yes	Virtual Address

Command pwin Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
win	int	no	Window ID (-1 = default == current window).

Command set-binary-translation-threshold Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
threshold	int	yes	Threshold

Command setPC Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
npc	int	no	New %npc (note if omitted %npc = %pc + 4)
pc	int	yes	New %pc

Command setReg Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
reg	string	yes	Register name
value	int	yes	Value

Command translateBlock Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
count	int	no	Number of instructions, omit for automatic.
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command translateFunc Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

2.6.3. LEON3

@Leon3 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object

Commands

Name	Description
delete	Dispose instance of @Leon3
new	Create new instance of Leon3

Command new Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
cpuid	int	no	cpuid in multiprocessor config
freq	double	no	frequency in Hz
name	string	yes	Name of object to create

Leon3 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
CPUIId	uint32_t	
CPUType	int32_t	
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object
asr	[uint32_t; 32]	

Name	Type	Description
config.exitOnSync	uint8_t	
config.logCallAndJump	uint32_t	
cpi	double	Cycles per instruction
cwp	*void	
dCache	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	L1 data cache (optional)
devices	temu_IfaceRefArray	
exitReason	int32_t	
extraRegs	[uint32_t; 32]	
fprs	[uint32_t; 32]	
freq	int64_t	Frequency in Hz
fsr	uint32_t	
fsrInit	uint32_t	
fsrSpill	uint32_t	
g	[uint32_t; 8]	
gprs	[uint32_t; 128]	
iCache	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	L1 instruction cache (optional)
i_npc	uintptr_t	Intermediate code nPC
i_pc	uintptr_t	Intermediate code PC
idleSteps	int64_t	
ipc	double	Instructions per cycle
irqClient	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Interrupt controller (for ACKs)
logTrampolines	uint8_t	
memAccess	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 1 memory access interface (MMU)
memAccessL2	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 2 memory access interface (physical)
memSpace	*void	Memory space.
memory	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Memory interface
mmuCtrl	uint32_t	
mmuCtxt	uint32_t	
mmuCtxtCount	uint32_t	
mmuCtxtPtr	uint32_t	

Name	Type	Description
mmuFaultAddr	uint32_t	
mmuFaultStat	uint32_t	
nextEvent	int64_t	Next event
npc	uint32_t	Next program counter register (%npc)
parentTimeSource	*void	Parent time source
pc	uint32_t	Program counter register (%pc)
pdManager	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Pre-decode cache manager (normally memory space)
pendingInterrupts	uint16_t	
powerState	uint32_t	
psr	uint32_t	Processor state register
skipIdleTags	uint64_t	
startSteps	int64_t	Start steps of the time source
state	int32_t	
stats.raisedTraps	uint64_t	
stats.takenInterrupts	uint64_t	
steps	int64_t	Steps of the time source
stickyFlags	uint32_t	Set bit 0 to 1 to not exit CPU on halted mode.
targetExec	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Target execution interface
targetSteps	int64_t	Target steps of the time source
tbr	uint32_t	
wim	uint32_t	

Interfaces

Name	Type	Description
AhbIface	AhbIface	
BinaryTranslationIface	temu::BinaryTranslationControlIface	
ClockIface	ClockIface	
CodePatternIface	temu::CodePatternIface	
CpuIface	temu::CpuIface	

Name	Type	Description
DCacheCtrlIface	temu::CacheCtrlIface	
ExecIface	temu::TargetExecutionIface	
ICacheCtrlIface	temu::CacheCtrlIface	
InvalidMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	
IrqIface	IrqCtrlIface	
MemoryIface	MemoryIface	
MmuMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	
ObjectIface	ObjectIface	
PowerIface	PowerIface	
ResetIface	ResetIface	
SparcIface	SparcIface	

Ports

Prop	Iface	Description
irqClient	IrqIface	interrupt controller interface

Commands

Name	Description
add-call	Adds a call at the specific address. The call operation calls a predefined method which logs that it is invoked. It is primarily useful for debugging.
add-idle	Adds an explicit idle operation at the specific address.
add-skip	Adds a skip operation at the specific address. After this, the given number of instructions will be skipped.
assemble	Assemble instruction
auto-log-block	Log translation of block when translating for address
auto-log-instructions	Log instructions in block with the given address
break-on-trap	Break on trap
chainBlocks	Manually chain blocks
delete	Dispose instance of Leon3

Name	Description
disable-block-entry-logging	Disable logging on block entries.
disable-call-target-profiling	Disable call target profiling for triggering DBT.
disable-dbt-logging	Disable logging when translating code.
disable-dbt-validation	Disable validation of emitted machine code.
disable-fallthrough-profiling	Dis profiling of fallthroughs for triggering DBT.
disable-floating-point-translation	Disable binary translation of floating point instructions.
disable-hard-code-reset	Disable hard resets of DBT emitter cache.
disable-indirect-jump-profiling	Disable profiling of indirect jump targets for triggering DBT.
disable-jit-timing	Disable jit-timing.
disable-off-page-branch-profiling	Disable profiling of off-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
disable-on-page-branch-profiling	Disable profiling of on-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
disable-translation-logging	Disable jit-logging.
disableAutoChain	Disable binary translation block chaining.
disableProfiling	Disable profiling mode
disableStats	Disable statistics
disableTranslation	Disable binary translation.
disableTraps	Disable traps.
disassemble	Disassemble code
disassembleBlock	Disassemble binary translated code block.
disassembleBlockIR	Disassemble LLVM IR of translated code block
disassembleBlockOption	Set option for disassembler. Switch between AT&T (default) and Intel (alternate) syntax. Enable / disable insruction latency in output.
enable-block-entry-logging	Enable logging on block entries.
enable-call-target-profiling	Enable call target profiling for triggering DBT.
enable-dbt-logging	Enable logging when translating code.
enable-dbt-validation	Enable validation of emitted machine code.
enable-fallthrough-profiling	Enable profiling of fallthroughs for triggering DBT.

Name	Description
enable-floating-point-translation	Enable binary translation of floating point instructions.
enable-hard-code-reset	Enable hard resets of DBT emitter cache.
enable-indirect-jump-profiling	Enable profiling of indirect jump targets for triggering DBT.
enable-jit-timing	Enable jit-timing.
enable-off-page-branch-profiling	Enable profiling of off-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
enable-on-page-branch-profiling	Enable profiling of on-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
enable-translation-logging	Enable jit-logging.
enableAutoChain	Enable binary translation block chaining.
enableProfiling	Enable profiling mode
enableStats	Enable statistics
enableTranslation	Enable binary translation.
enableTraps	Enable traps.
find-page-table-root	Scan through the page tables starting with context zero and determine which page table roots can generate the translation.
flushProfile	Flush profile data
pfregs	Print floating point registers for CPU
pregs	Print registers for CPU
print-atc	Print ATC for CPU
print-blocks	Show block connectivity
pstat	Print CPU stats
pwin	Print register window.
resetStats	Reset statistics counters
set-binary-translation-threshold	Set number of times a call target must be executed to trigger translation.
setPC	Set PC (and nPC)
setReg	Set register

Name	Description
stacktrace	Print a stacktrace starting at the current PC. The trace follows firstly the register windows if %i7 points at a call or jmpl addr, %o7 instruction. After register windows have been followed, the stacktrace walks through the in memory stack. Note that leaf functions are detected if %i7 < %o7 \Leftarrow %pc.
translateBlock	Translate block.
translateFunc	Translate function.
wake-up	Wakes up the processor.

Command add-call Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command add-idle Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
tag	int	no	Tag of idle operation

Command add-skip Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
steps	int	yes	Steps to skip

Command assemble Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
inst	string	yes	Instruction to assemble.
pa	int	no	Physical address
va	int	no	Virtual address

Command auto-log-block Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command auto-log-instructions Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command break-on-trap Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
trap	string	yes	Trap name

Command chainBlocks Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
arm	string	no	Name of arm in source block (nt/not-taken or t/taken). Defaults to fall through arm (not-taken)
source	int	yes	Physical start address of source block.
target	int	yes	Physical start address of target block.

Command disableStats Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
stat	string	yes	Name of statistics (executed-translated-instructions, executed-translated-blocks)

Command disassemble Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
count	int	no	Number of instructions
pa	int	no	Physical address
va	int	no	Virtual address

Command disassembleBlock Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block

Name	Type	Required	Description
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command disassembleBlockIR Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command disassembleBlockOption Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
option	string	yes	Option to set: 'default-syntax', 'alternate-syntax', 'latency', 'no-latency'.

Command enable-jit-timing Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
print	int	no	Enable log-messages

Command enableStats Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
stat	string	yes	Name of statistics (executed-translated-instructions, executed-translated-blocks)

Command find-page-table-root Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical Address
va	int	yes	Virtual Address

Command pwin Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
win	int	no	Window ID (-1 = default == current window).

Command set-binary-translation-threshold Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
threshold	int	yes	Threshold

Command setPC Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
npc	int	no	New %npc (note if omitted %npc = %pc + 4)
pc	int	yes	New %pc

Command setReg Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
reg	string	yes	Register name
value	int	yes	Value

Command translateBlock Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
count	int	no	Number of instructions, omit for automatic.
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command translateFunc Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

2.6.4. LEON4

@Leon4 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
Class	*void	Class object

Name	Type	Description
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object

Commands

Name	Description
delete	Dispose instance of @Leon4
new	Create new instance of Leon4

Command new Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
cpuid	int	no	cpuid in multiprocessor config
cputype	string	no	CPU type (none, ngmp, gr740)
freq	double	no	frequency in Hz
name	string	yes	Name of object to create

Leon4 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
CPUIId	uint32_t	
CPUType	int32_t	
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object
asr	[uint32_t; 32]	
config.exitOnSync	uint8_t	

Name	Type	Description
config.logCallAndJump	uint32_t	
cpi	double	Cycles per instruction
cwp	*void	
dCache	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	L1 data cache (optional)
devices	temu_IfaceRefArray	
exitReason	int32_t	
extraRegs	[uint32_t; 32]	
fprs	[uint32_t; 32]	
freq	int64_t	Frequency in Hz
fsr	uint32_t	
fsrInit	uint32_t	
fsrSpill	uint32_t	
g	[uint32_t; 8]	
gprs	[uint32_t; 128]	
iCache	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	L1 instruction cache (optional)
i_npc	uintptr_t	Intermediate code nPC
i_pc	uintptr_t	Intermediate code PC
idleSteps	int64_t	
ipc	double	Instructions per cycle
irqClient	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Interrupt controller (for ACKs)
logTrampolines	uint8_t	
memAccess	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 1 memory access interface (MMU)
memAccessL2	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 2 memory access interface (physical)
memSpace	*void	Memory space.
memory	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Memory interface
mmuCtrl	uint32_t	
mmuCtxt	uint32_t	
mmuCtxtCount	uint32_t	
mmuCtxtPtr	uint32_t	
mmuFaultAddr	uint32_t	

Name	Type	Description
mmuFaultStat	uint32_t	
nextEvent	int64_t	Next event
npc	uint32_t	Next program counter register (%npc)
parentTimeSource	*void	Parent time source
pc	uint32_t	Program counter register (%pc)
pdManager	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Pre-decode cache manager (normally memory space)
pendingInterrupts	uint16_t	
powerState	uint32_t	
psr	uint32_t	Processor state register
resetNpc	uint32_t	Reset nPC (for LEON4)
resetPc	uint32_t	Reset PC (for LEON4)
skipIdleTags	uint64_t	
startSteps	int64_t	Start steps of the time source
state	int32_t	
stats.raisedTraps	uint64_t	
stats.takenInterrupts	uint64_t	
steps	int64_t	Steps of the time source
stickyFlags	uint32_t	Set bit 0 to 1 to not exit CPU on halted mode.
targetExec	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Target execution interface
targetSteps	int64_t	Target steps of the time source
tbr	uint32_t	
wim	uint32_t	

Interfaces

Name	Type	Description
AhbIface	AhbIface	
BinaryTranslationIface	temu::BinaryTranslationControlIface	
ClockIface	ClockIface	
CodePatternIface	temu::CodePatternIface	

Name	Type	Description
CpuIface	temu::CpuIface	
DCacheCtrlIface	temu::CacheCtrlIface	
DynamicResetAddressIface	temu::DynamicResetAddressIface	
ExecIface	temu::TargetExecutionIface	
ICacheCtrlIface	temu::CacheCtrlIface	
InvalidMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	
IrqIface	IrqCtrlIface	
MemoryIface	MemoryIface	
MmuMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	
ObjectIface	ObjectIface	
PowerIface	PowerIface	
ResetIface	ResetIface	
SparcIface	SparcIface	

Ports

Prop	Iface	Description
irqClient	IrqIface	interrupt controller interface

Commands

Name	Description
add-call	Adds a call at the specific address. The call operation calls a predefined method which logs that it is invoked. It is primarily useful for debugging.
add-idle	Adds an explicit idle operation at the specific address.
add-skip	Adds a skip operation at the specific address. After this, the given number of instructions will be skipped.
assemble	Assemble instruction
auto-log-block	Log translation of block when translating for address
auto-log-instructions	Log instructions in block with the given address
break-on-trap	Break on trap

Name	Description
chainBlocks	Manually chain blocks
delete	Dispose instance of Leon4
disable-block-entry-logging	Disable logging on block entries.
disable-call-target-profiling	Disable call target profiling for triggering DBT.
disable-dbt-logging	Disable logging when translating code.
disable-dbt-validation	Disable validation of emitted machine code.
disable-fallthrough-profiling	Dis profiling of fallthroughs for triggering DBT.
disable-floating-point-translation	Disable binary translation of floating point instructions.
disable-hard-code-reset	Disable hard resets of DBT emitter cache.
disable-indirect-jump-profiling	Disable profiling of indirect jump targets for triggering DBT.
disable-jit-timing	Disable jit-timing.
disable-off-page-branch-profiling	Disable profiling of off-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
disable-on-page-branch-profiling	Disable profiling of on-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
disable-translation-logging	Disable jit-logging.
disableAutoChain	Disable binary translation block chaining.
disableProfiling	Disable profiling mode
disableStats	Disable statistics
disableTranslation	Disable binary translation.
disableTraps	Disable traps.
disassemble	Disassemble code
disassembleBlock	Disassemble binary translated code block.
disassembleBlockIR	Disassemble LLVM IR of translated code block
disassembleBlockOption	Set option for disassembler. Switch between AT&T (default) and Intel (alternate) syntax. Enable / disable instruction latency in output.
enable-block-entry-logging	Enable logging on block entries.
enable-call-target-profiling	Enable call target profiling for triggering DBT.
enable-dbt-logging	Enable logging when translating code.
enable-dbt-validation	Enable validation of emitted machine code.

Name	Description
enable-fallthrough-profiling	Enable profiling of fallthroughs for triggering DBT.
enable-floating-point-translation	Enable binary translation of floating point instructions.
enable-hard-code-reset	Enable hard resets of DBT emitter cache.
enable-indirect-jump-profiling	Enable profiling of indirect jump targets for triggering DBT.
enable-jit-timing	Enable jit-timing.
enable-off-page-branch-profiling	Enable profiling of off-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
enable-on-page-branch-profiling	Enable profiling of on-page branch targets for triggering DBT.
enable-translation-logging	Enable jit-logging.
enableAutoChain	Enable binary translation block chaining.
enableProfiling	Enable profiling mode
enableStats	Enable statistics
enableTranslation	Enable binary translation.
enableTraps	Enable traps.
find-page-table-root	Scan through the page tables starting with context zero and determine which page table roots can generate the translation.
flushProfile	Flush profile data
pfregs	Print floating point registers for CPU
pregs	Print registers for CPU
print-atc	Print ATC for CPU
print-blocks	Show block connectivity
pstat	Print CPU stats
pwin	Print register window.
resetStats	Reset statistics counters
set-binary-translation-threshold	Set number of times a call target must be executed to trigger translation.
setPC	Set PC (and nPC)
setReg	Set register

Name	Description
stacktrace	Print a stacktrace starting at the current PC. The trace follows firstly the register windows if %i7 points at a call or jmpl addr, %o7 instruction. After register windows have been followed, the stacktrace walks through the in memory stack. Note that leaf functions are detected if %i7 < %o7 \Leftarrow %pc.
translateBlock	Translate block.
translateFunc	Translate function.
wake-up	Wakes up the processor.

Command add-call Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command add-idle Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
tag	int	no	Tag of idle operation

Command add-skip Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
steps	int	yes	Steps to skip

Command assemble Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
inst	string	yes	Instruction to assemble.
pa	int	no	Physical address
va	int	no	Virtual address

Command auto-log-block Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command auto-log-instructions Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command break-on-trap Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
trap	string	yes	Trap name

Command chainBlocks Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
arm	string	no	Name of arm in source block (nt/not-taken or t/taken). Defaults to fall through arm (not-taken)
source	int	yes	Physical start address of source block.
target	int	yes	Physical start address of target block.

Command disableStats Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
stat	string	yes	Name of statistics (executed-translated-instructions, executed-translated-blocks)

Command disassemble Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
count	int	no	Number of instructions
pa	int	no	Physical address
va	int	no	Virtual address

Command disassembleBlock Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block

Name	Type	Required	Description
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command disassembleBlockIR Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command disassembleBlockOption Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
option	string	yes	Option to set: 'default-syntax', 'alternate-syntax', 'latency', 'no-latency'.

Command enable-jit-timing Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
print	int	no	Enable log-messages

Command enableStats Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
stat	string	yes	Name of statistics (executed-translated-instructions, executed-translated-blocks)

Command find-page-table-root Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical Address
va	int	yes	Virtual Address

Command pwin Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
win	int	no	Window ID (-1 = default == current window).

Command set-binary-translation-threshold Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
threshold	int	yes	Threshold

Command setPC Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
npc	int	no	New %npc (note if omitted %npc = %pc + 4)
pc	int	yes	New %pc

Command setReg Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
reg	string	yes	Register name
value	int	yes	Value

Command translateBlock Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
count	int	no	Number of instructions, omit for automatic.
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Command translateFunc Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	no	Physical address of block
va	int	no	Virtual address of block

Chapter 3. PowerPC

The PowerPC target comes with support for the 32 bit PowerPC architecture. It currently implements the PPC750 and E500v2 CPU models.

3.1. Variants

3.1.1. E500v2

The E500v2 models the NXP processor core of the same name. This includes the SPE instruction set.

@e500v2 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object

Commands

Name	Description
delete	Dispose instance of @e500v2
new	Create new instance of e500v2

Command new Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
name	string	yes	Name of object to create

e500v2 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
CPUIId	uint32_t	
CPUType	int32_t	

Name	Type	Description
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object
acc	uint64_t	Accumulator register
atbl	uint32_t	
atbu	uint32_t	
bbear	uint32_t	
bbtar	uint32_t	
bucsr	uint32_t	
config.exitOnSync	uint8_t	
cpi	double	Cycles per instruction
cr	uint32_t	
csrrs	[uint32_t; 2]	
ctr	uint32_t	
dac1	uint32_t	
dac2	uint32_t	
dbcrs	[uint32_t; 3]	
dbsr	uint32_t	
dear	uint32_t	
dec	uint32_t	
decar	uint32_t	
devices	temu_IfaceRefArray	
dvc1	uint32_t	
dvc2	uint32_t	
esr	uint32_t	
exitReason	int32_t	
freq	int64_t	Frequency in Hz
gprs	[uint64_t; 32]	
hids	[uint32_t; 2]	

Name	Type	Description
iac1	uint32_t	
iac2	uint32_t	
idleSteps	int64_t	
ipc	double	Instructions per cycle
irq	int8_t	
irqClient	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	
ivors	[uint32_t; 64]	
ivpr	uint32_t	
l1cfg0	uint32_t	
l1cfg1	uint32_t	
l1csr0	uint32_t	
l1csr1	uint32_t	
lr	uint32_t	
mass	[uint32_t; 7]	
mcar	uint32_t	
mcsr	uint32_t	
mcsrrs	[uint32_t; 2]	
memAccess	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 1 memory access interface (MMU)
memAccessL2	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 2 memory access interface (physical)
memSpace	*void	Memory space.
memory	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	
mmucfg	uint32_t	
mmucsr0	uint32_t	
msr	uint32_t	
nextEvent	int64_t	Next event
parentTimeSource	*void	Parent time source
pc	uint32_t	Program counter
pdcManager	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Pre-decode cache manager (normally memory space)
pid0	uint32_t	
pid1	uint32_t	

Name	Type	Description
pid2	uint32_t	
pir	uint32_t	
pmc0	uint32_t	
pmc1	uint32_t	
pmc2	uint32_t	
pmc3	uint32_t	
pmgc0	uint32_t	
pmlca0	uint32_t	
pmlca1	uint32_t	
pmlca2	uint32_t	
pmlca3	uint32_t	
pmlcb0	uint32_t	
pmlcb1	uint32_t	
pmlcb2	uint32_t	
pmlcb3	uint32_t	
powerState	uint32_t	
pvr	uint32_t	
skipIdleTags	uint64_t	
spefscr	uint32_t	
sprgs	[uint32_t; 8]	
srrs	[uint32_t; 2]	
startSteps	int64_t	Start steps of the time source
state	int32_t	
steps	int64_t	Steps of the time source
stickyFlags	uint32_t	Set bit 0 to 1 to not exit CPU on halted mode.
svr	uint32_t	
targetExec	temu_ifaceRef/ <unknown>	Target execution interface
targetSteps	int64_t	Target steps of the time source
tcr	uint32_t	
tlb0cfg	uint32_t	
tlb1cfg	uint32_t	

Name	Type	Description
tsr	uint32_t	
upmc0	uint32_t	
upmc1	uint32_t	
upmc2	uint32_t	
upmc3	uint32_t	
upmhc0	uint32_t	
upmlca0	uint32_t	
upmlca1	uint32_t	
upmlca2	uint32_t	
upmlca3	uint32_t	
upmlcb0	uint32_t	
upmlcb1	uint32_t	
upmlcb2	uint32_t	
upmlcb3	uint32_t	
usrpg0	uint32_t	
xer	uint32_t	

Interfaces

Name	Type	Description
ClockIface	ClockIface	
CodePatternIface	temu::CodePatternIface	
CpuIface	temu::CpuIface	
E500MMUIface	temu::E500MMUIface	MMU interface for the E500
InvalidMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	
IrqIface	IrqCtrlIface	
MemoryIface	MemoryIface	
MmuMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	MMU access interface
ObjectIface	ObjectIface	
PowerIface	PowerIface	
PowerPCIface	temu::PowerPCIface	
ResetIface	ResetIface	

Ports

Prop	Iface	Description
irqClient	IrqIface	interrupt controller interface

Commands

Name	Description
add-call	Adds a call at the specific address. The call operation calls a predefined method which logs that it is invoked. It is primarily useful for debugging.
add-idle	Adds an explicit idle operation at the specific address.
add-skip	Adds a skip operation at the specific address. After this, the given number of instructions will be skipped.
delete	Dispose instance of e500v2
printTLB0	Print TLB0
printTLB1	Print TLB1
raiseCritical	Raise critical interrupt
raiseExternal	Raise external interrupt
setPC	Set PC
setTLB0Entry	Add entry to TLB0
setTLB1Entry	Add entry to TLB1
stacktrace	ABI stack trace
wake-up	Wakes up the processor.

Command add-call Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command add-idle Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
tag	int	no	Tag of idle operation

Command add-skip Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
steps	int	yes	Steps to skip

Command setPC Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pc	int	yes	New pc

Command setTLB0Entry Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
mas1	int	yes	MAS1
mas2	int	yes	MAS2
mas3	int	yes	MAS3
mas7	int	yes	MAS7
set	int	yes	Set [0-127]
way	int	yes	Way [0-3]

Command setTLB1Entry Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
entry	int	yes	Entry [0-15]
mas1	int	yes	MAS1
mas2	int	yes	MAS2
mas3	int	yes	MAS3
mas7	int	yes	MAS7

Limitations

- No static timing model is defined at this moment. That means that one instruction take one cycle to finish.
- AltiVec instructions are not implemented at this moment. These can be added if such a PowerPC model is requested.
- MMU model is not yet validated against hardware.
- Cache control interfaces are not implemented or supported, this can be addressed if needed.
- The errata described in the e500CORERMAD is not correctly simulated. the following instructions deviates from hardware errata and are implemented as documented instead:
 - `evmwlssiaaw`

- [evmwlssianw](#)
- [evmwlusiaaw](#)
- [evmwlusianw](#)

3.1.2. PPC750

The TEMU PowerPC 750 model, models a PPC750CX processor core.

@ppc750 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object

Commands

Name	Description
delete	Dispose instance of @ppc750
new	Create new instance of ppc750

Command new Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
name	string	yes	Name of object to create

ppc750 Reference

Properties

Name	Type	Description
CPUId	uint32_t	
CPUType	int32_t	
Class	*void	Class object
Component	*void	Pointer to component object if part of component

Name	Type	Description
LoggingFlags	uint64_t	Flags for logging info
Name	*char	Object name
TimeSource	*void	Time source object
config.exitOnSync	uint8_t	
cpi	double	Cycles per instruction
cr	uint32_t	
ctr	uint32_t	
dabr	uint32_t	
dar	uint32_t	
dbats	[uint32_t; 16]	
dec	uint32_t	
devices	temu_IfaceRefArray	
dmal	uint32_t	
dmau	uint32_t	
dsisr	uint32_t	
ear	uint32_t	
exitReason	int32_t	
fprs	[uint64_t; 32]	
freq	int64_t	Frequency in Hz
gprs	[uint32_t; 32]	
gqrs	[uint32_t; 8]	
hids	[uint32_t; 4]	
iabr	uint32_t	
ibats	[uint32_t; 16]	
ictc	uint32_t	
idleSteps	int64_t	
ipc	double	Instructions per cycle
irq	int8_t	
irqClient	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	
l2cr	uint32_t	
lr	uint32_t	

Name	Type	Description
memAccess	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 1 memory access interface (MMU)
memAccessL2	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Level 2 memory access interface (physical)
memSpace	*void	Memory space.
memory	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	
mmcrs	[uint32_t; 2]	
msr	uint32_t	
nextEvent	int64_t	Next event
parentTimeSource	*void	Parent time source
pc	uint32_t	Program counter
pdcmanger	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Pre-decode cache manager (normally memory space)
pmcs	[uint32_t; 4]	
powerState	uint32_t	
pvr	uint32_t	
sdr1	uint32_t	
sia	uint32_t	
skipIdleTags	uint64_t	
sprgs	[uint32_t; 4]	
srrs	[uint32_t; 2]	
startSteps	int64_t	Start steps of the time source
state	int32_t	
steps	int64_t	Steps of the time source
stickyFlags	uint32_t	Set bit 0 to 1 to not exit CPU on halted mode.
targetExec	temu_IfaceRef/ <unknown>	Target execution interface
targetSteps	int64_t	Target steps of the time source
tdch	uint32_t	
tdcl	uint32_t	
thrms	[uint32_t; 3]	
uisa	uint32_t	
umcrs	[uint32_t; 2]	

Name	Type	Description
upmcs	[uint32_t; 4]	
wpar	uint32_t	
xer	uint32_t	

Interfaces

Name	Type	Description
ClockIface	ClockIface	
CodePatternIface	temu::CodePatternIface	
CpuIface	temu::CpuIface	
InvalidMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	
IrqIface	IrqCtrlIface	
MemoryIface	MemoryIface	
MmuMemAccessIface	MemAccessIface	
ObjectIface	ObjectIface	
PowerIface	PowerIface	
PowerPCIface	temu::PowerPCIface	
ResetIface	ResetIface	

Ports

Prop	Iface	Description
irqClient	IrqIface	interrupt controller interface

Commands

Name	Description
add-call	Adds a call at the specific address. The call operation calls a predefined method which logs that it is invoked. It is primarily useful for debugging.
add-idle	Adds an explicit idle operation at the specific address.
add-skip	Adds a skip operation at the specific address. After this, the given number of instructions will be skipped.
delete	Dispose instance of ppc750

Name	Description
setPC	Set PC
stacktrace	ABI stack trace
wake-up	Wakes up the processor.

Command add-call Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address

Command add-idle Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
tag	int	no	Tag of idle operation

Command add-skip Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pa	int	yes	Physical Address
steps	int	yes	Steps to skip

Command setPC Arguments

Name	Type	Required	Description
pc	int	yes	New pc

Limitations

- No static timing model is defined at this moment. That means that one instruction take one cycle to finish.
- AltiVec instructions are not implemented at this moment. These can be added if such a PowerPC model is requested.
- MMU model is not yet validated against hardware.